UKZN Geography presents:

Counting Farm Dwellers In: Proposing new land governance instruments to secure unregistered property rights in the Umgungundlovu District.

Speakers: Dr Donna Hornby, Nompilo Khanyile and Khumbuzile Mkhize

Place: Geography Junior Lab. Third floor Sciences Building, Main Campus PMB Date: Thursday 10th August 2017 Time: 1 – 2 pm.

Abstract:

The effect of the massive dispossession of Africans from rural farmland remains a key political problem in democratic South Africa (Greenberg, 2015). Those who remained on farms – farm dwellers - were transformed into insecure, "super-exploited" wage workers with precarious tenure to land and homes (Marcus, 1989). Since 1994, protective land rights legislation has been passed. Despite this, more farm dwellers moved off farms in the decade after 1994 than in the decade preceding it (Wegerif et al, 2005).

In this context, we seek to unveil the centripetal and centrifugal forces driving migration particularly of youth from farms, and consider how farm dwellers' unregistered rights to land could be recorded and recognised. The Association for Rural Advancement (AFRA), a land rights NGO operating in the Umgungundlovu District is attempting to develop an innovative land governance solution through the collection and official storage of geo-referenced spatial data on farm dweller households and the production of land records. This is a first step to addressing the absence of systematic processes for identifying, collecting and storing evidence for unregistered rights. This is important because approximately 60% of all South Africans live in situations of off-register rights (Hornby et al, 2017), and are vulnerabile to the simultaneous loss of homes, social networks and work during evictions. In addition to the tenure aspects of the record, AFRA expects that records will help facilitate inclusion into society more broadly as a residential address and as a visible point on a map. This enumeration approach to inclusion opens access to planning and municipal services. We also expect that the records will facilitate access to more formal types of small credit (such as cell phones and clothes accounts) and hopefully reduce dependence on the "u-mashonisa" micro-lenders.



AFRA - Farm Dweller Land Record				AFRA ALLENGENERAL Tel: 033 345 7607 123 Jabu Ndiova Street
J.	Full name of Surname by Cell phone in <u>Alternative</u> FARM (Is there a m Name of the Name of the	SPONDENT DETAILS mane of respondent mane by which household is known house number mative sell phone number mative sell phone number Mation Set (State Set Set Set Set Set Set Set Set Set S		Sbongle Martha Majozi Majozi 0728873541 unknown Yes Umshwathi 02 Phillip didla Fundeni P.O Box 549 Dalton 3236
LATITUDE: 29.18.22	LATITUDE: 29.18.22			
LONGITUDE: 30.36.29	Previous owner Transfer date: SG Code:			N0FT0000000108700038
HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION				
What is the name of the respondent Sex	Year of birth	Age	Where was this person born?	What is the relationship of this person to the household head? (How is this person related to you?)
1 Sbongile Martha Majozi Female	1972	45	Born on this farm	Self
2 Nobuhle Jane Majozi Female	1977	40	Born on this farm	Sibling

- Donna is a senior research at AFRA and a post-doctoral researcher at PLAAS, UWC.
- Nompilo and Khumbuzile are research assistants on AFRA's Pathways Project.